In The Matter Of:

McDONALD'S USA, LLC, A JOINT
EMPLOYER, et al and
FAST FOOD WORKERS COMMITTEE &
SEIU

Vol. 13 March 14, 2016

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BEFORE THE

NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

In the Matter of:

McDONALD'S USA, LLC, A JOINT EMPLOYER, et al,

Case No. 02-CA-093893, et al 04-CA-125567, et al 13-CA-106490, et al 20-CA-132103, et al 25-CA-114819, et al 31-CA-127447, et al Respondents,

ST FOOD WORKERS COMMITTEE AND 31-CA-SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL UNION, CTW, CLC,

Charging Parties.

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing pursuant to Notice, before THE HONORABLE LAUREN ESPOSITO, Administrative Law Judge, at the National Labor Relations Board, Region 2, 26 Federal Plaza, Courtroom A-238, New York, New York, 10278, on Thursday, March 14, 2016, at 10:09 a.m.

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- MR. RUCKER: Okay. 1
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: And then we'll take a break for lunch. 2
- 3 (Pause)
- 4 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Let's go back on the record.
- BY MR. RUCKER:
- 6 Q I'm showing you GC Exhibit F-69, Bates Number 33454, which
- 7 is a 1999 franchise agreement between McDonald's and Reginald
- 8 Jones for 1611 North Meridian Street, correct?
- 9 A Correct.
- **10** (Pause)
- 11 Q And GC Exhibit F-70, Bates Number 33493 would be the
- 12 corresponding operator's lease for that property and that
- 13 agreement?
- 14 A That's what it appears to be. Yes.
- 15 Q And then GC Exhibit F-71, Bates Number 33511 is an
- 16 operator's lease for the same property?
- 17 A This actually lists a different address, I believe.
- 18 Q This one is marked 1601 North Meridian, but I believe that
- 19 McDonald's has stipulated that the -- this actually applies to
- 20 1611 North Meridian in their description of the document Bates
- 21 33511.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: We'll have to check on that. I can't do 22
- 23 that by memory.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. We'll set it aside. 24
- MR. RUCKER: I think it should be in this list of 25

- 1 received)
- (Pause)
- BY MR. RUCKER:
- 4 Q 70 East Garfield. This is GC Exhibit F-45, Bates Number
- 5 10342. It is a 2002 franchise agreement between McDonald's and
- **6** Keith Allen for property at 70 East Garfield?
- A That's what it appears to be, yes.
- 8 Q In Chicago, Illinois.
- 9 Next, GC Exhibit F-46, Bates 30980 is the Exhibit A,
- 10 operator's lease, for that franchise agreement?
- 11 A I can't tell a date. That would appear to be the case.
- 12 Q Did I read the Bates Number? If not, it's 30980.
- 13 Next is GC Exhibit F-48, Bates 10554, a 2002 assignment
- 14 from Keith Allen to K-Mart Enterprises, correct?
- **15** A That's what it appears to be.
- 16 Q And then GC Exhibit F-47, Bates 10338. It's an assignment
- 17 from 2012 for -- from Keith Allen to the Keith Allen
- **18** Declaration of Trust?
- 19 A That's what it appears to be, yes.
- 20 Q Okay. And it's for the same property, correct, 70 East
- 21 Garfield in Chicago, Illinois?
- 22 A That appears to be the case, yes.
- 23 Q Okay.
- MR. RUCKER: I would move for the admission of GC Exhibits
- **25** 45, 46, 48 and 47.

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- 1 documents, though. The redacted --
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Jaime, what number did you say? 2
- MR. RUCKER: 33511, I believe. 3
- 4 (Pause)
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Why don't we just set it aside, Your 5
- 6 Honor? I would -- as you suggested and then we can look at it
- during the lunch hour.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Yeah. They can take a look at it --8
- MR. RUCKER: Okay. 9
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: -- during lunch. 10
- BY MR. RUCKER: 11
- 12 Q And this GC Exhibit F-72, Bates Number 33483 is the 1999
- 13 assignment for -- from Reginald Jones to Faith Corporation; is
- 14 that correct?
- 15 A Correct.
- MR. RUCKER: With the setting aside of GC Exhibit F-71. I 16
- move for the admission of these three documents. 17
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Any objection? 18
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Same objection as previously noted, Your 19
- 20 Honor.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. General Counsel's Exhibits 69, 70
- 22 and 72 are admitted. General Counsel 71 we'll set to the side
- 23 so that McDonald's can review whatever representations have
- 24 been made with regard to the address to which it's applicable.
- 25 (General Counsel's Exhibit Nos. F-69, F-70 & F-72

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- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Mr. Goldsmith, same objection? 1
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Same objections, Your Honor. Thank you 2
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I'm going to overrule the objections and
- admit General Counsel's Exhibits F-45 through F-48.
- (General Counsel's Exhibit Nos. F-45 through F-48
- received)
- MS. KRIEGER: Your Honor, I would beg just a question 7
- again for Mr. Goldsmith so that I'm clear in my notes. Is your
- objection to -- your standing objection based on relevance,
- lack of relevance? 10
- MR. GOLDSMITH: It -- it's based on relevance and not 11
- being the appropriate custodian to get each of these documents
- in on a document by document basis.
- MS. KRIEGER: I'm not familiar with the not appropriate
- custodian. Is that a foundation or --
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Yeah. It's a foundational -- it's --
 - UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: Lack of competence.
- 18 MR. GOLDSMITH: -- it's Rule 803.
- MS. KRIEGER: Thank you. 19
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Right. 803(6) of the Federal Rules of 20
- 21 Evidence, plus lack of personal knowledge under Sec. 602 as
- 22 well.

17

- 23 (Pause)
- BY MR. RUCKER: 24
- 25 O I'm showing you GC Exhibit F-49, Bates 10502. It's a

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Respondents,

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Case No. 02-CA-093893, et al 04-CA-125567, et al 13-CA-106490, et al 20-CA-132103, et al 25-CA-114819, et al 31-CA-127447, et al

The above-entitled matter came on for hearing pursuant to Notice, before THE HONORABLE LAUREN ESPOSITO, Administrative Law Judge, at the National Labor Relations Board, Region 2, 26 Federal Plaza, Courtroom A-238, New York, New York, 10278, on Tuesday, March 15, 2016, at 10:10 a.m.

- 1 is just throwing out documents into the record.
- MR. RUCKER: No, this is a business record --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Because it has to do with this franchisee
- 4 that's named in the complaint.
- 5 MR. GOLDSMITH: But it's still -- so you're not going to
- 6 ask him any questions about this?
- 7 MR. RUCKER: I don't know yet. To the extent that he
- 8 doesn't have any knowledge about the content of this letter, I
- 9 will get nowhere asking him questions about it, and if it does,
- 10 we'll sustain any objection you have.
- 11 MR. GOLDSMITH: Well, no --
- MR. RUCKER: But that doesn't go to its admissibility.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: It does, if you're trying to get a
- 14 document in through a person who has -- who doesn't appear on
- 15 the sheet of paper and whose name doesn't appear in the paper
- 16 and to whom it was not written --
- 17 MR. RUCKER: It doesn't need to do that because we've
- 18 already established that it meets the requirements of business
- 19 record exception under 803(6). He's testified to all of the
- 20 elements of the business standard exception, there it is, we
- 21 don't need to have him identify if he's the author of it, or
- 22 the recipient of it or anything else.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: It says, what 803(6) says at the end, "All
- 24 is shown by the testimony of the custodian." He's not the
- 25 custodian.

- MR. RUCKER: Or other qualified representative.
- 2 MR. GOLDSMITH: Or other qualified witness, qualified
- 3 witness. So you're telling me how he's a qualified witness.
- 4 MR. RUCKER: Well, because he testified to the facts
- 5 necessary to establish that it's a business record, that's all.
- 6 He was able to testify to those facts, that makes him
- 7 qualified.
- 8 MR. GOLDSMITH: You can note our objection.
- 9 MR. RUCKER: And there's nothing more to it than that.
- 10 JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. I'm going to admit the
- 11 document.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: And is that the same ruling, Your Honor,
- 13 for -- no, he set that aside.
- 14 MR. RUCKER: GC Exhibit F-106. It's a similar business
- 15 recap letter for -- this is Bates No. 49045 dated February
- 16 24th, 2014 -- next, GC Exhibit F-107, Bates No. 12400, February
- 17 21st, 2014 business review report for Linda Dunham.
- 18 GC Exhibit F 108 Bates No. 12431 dates March 21st, 2012,
- 19 Linda Dunham business review. GC Exhibit F-111, Bates No.
- 20 12459, business review report for James Lewis datesd November
- 21 14th, 2012.
- GC Exhibit F-112, Bates No. 12097, business review report
- 23 for Rick Cisneros, dated March 2nd, 2012. GC Exhibit F-113,
- 24 Bates No. 12121, business review report for -- dated November
- 25 12th, 2013 for Richard Cisneros -- for Rick Cisneros.

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The above-entitled matter came on for hearing pursuant to Notice, before THE HONORABLE LAUREN ESPOSITO, Administrative Law Judge, at the National Labor Relations Board, Region 2, 26 Federal Plaza, Courtroom A-238, New York, New York, 10278, on Monday, March 21, 2016, at 10:03 a.m.

- 1 take calls on one specific tool.
- MR. HERLANDS: Your Honor, I would move for the admission
- 3 of GC Exhibit HR-13.
- 4 MR. GOLDSMITH: Objection. No foundation. The witness
- 5 has testified she doesn't know anything about this document,
- 6 never seen it before. I mean, how can it come in through this
- 7 witness?
- 8 MR. HERLANDS: Your Honor, I would argue that it's been
- 9 pre-authenticated. It refers to GC Exhibit 11 and 12 that have
- 10 already been admitted, the Plan to Win people -- Plan to Win
- 11 people first self-assessment. It's a McDonald's document. I
- 12 think it's clearly relevant.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Are you contending that it's not
- 14 relevant, Mr. Goldsmith? Is that the basis for your objection?
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Certainly not through this witness. I
- 16 don't want to rehash everything that we went over with respect
- 17 to the FORs and the SORs, but the fact that it's authenticated
- 18 has nothing to do with the admissibility as the Court
- 19 recognized.
- This witness is certainly not competent within the meaning
- 21 of the federal rules to get this document in. I don't know
- 22 what else is, you know, is part of this document, if anything.
- 23 You know, it's obviously just a -- you know, four pages of what
- 24 -- well, however many pages, four or five pages of what might
- 25 be a multi-page document. I just don't see how it comes in

- 1 through this witness.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Do you have an objection with respect to
- 3 the relevance of the document?
- 4 MR. GOLDSMITH: I have that objection as well.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. What -- do you have any response
- 6 to the objections that Mr. Goldsmith is making, Mr. Herlands?
- 7 MR. RUCKER: I mean, in terms of the relevance it's a
- 8 coaching guide for operations consultants. It says what it
- 9 says, that to implement this Plan to Win people first self-
- 10 assessment that touches on things like orientation, lower
- 11 turnover, guest count sales cash flow, competitive pay. I
- 12 mean, it's stuff that clearly touches on terms and conditions.
- so to the extent that it's relevant I think it's clearly
- 14 relevant. It's been pre-authenticated. She's -- she knows
- 15 what the Plan to Win people first self-assessment is.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. I mean, I agree that it's
- 17 relevant. But the issue is that this coach guide was not
- 18 something that she had anything to do with. So now we're back
- 19 to this issue with respect to auth --
- MR. HERLANDS: And I will say again I believe that this is
- 21 one of the documents that was listed that she could testify to
- 22 in that October -- I don't want to rehash the --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: In the chart?
- MR. HERLANDS: -- October 27 letter.
- 25 JUDGE ESPOSITO: On the chart?

- 1 MR. HERLANDS: Yeah.
- 2 JUDGE ESPOSITO: That was --
- 3 MR. GOLDSMITH: It was one of the topics about what she
- 4 could testify and she's testified about it. The fact that she
- 5 was identified to testify about a topic doesn't mean that she
- 6 can testify to any degree of certainty about every single
- 7 document that's part of the -- you know, that's related to the
- 8 topic, if you will.
- 9 I mean, the document speaks for itself including the
- 10 disclaimer at the bottom. I mean, I just don't understand even
- 11 why this is being moved in through this witness, or sought to
- 12 --
- 13 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Well --
- 14 MR. GOLDSMITH: -- be moved in.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Well, because it has to do with the Plan
- 16 to Win people first self-assessment. It's some kind of a
- 17 component of that which was outside the area that -- of her
- 18 responsibilities. So she didn't deal with this particular
- 19 document, although she did deal with the Plan to Win people
- 20 first self-assessment.
- 21 So now we're back to this issue with respect to the
- 22 authentication of the documents that you produced, Mr.
- 23 Goldsmith.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: With all due respect, Your Honor, I don't
- 25 think we are. We've authenticated, I believe, this document.

- 1 But that doesn't address the admissibility of the document.
- 2 That's all I'm saying. I mean, you've got a witness and I
- 3 think I know how you're going to rule. But just let me make
- 4 the record.
- We've got a witness here who knows absolutely nothing
- 6 about the coach guide for operations consultants. Those are my
- 7 words, not hers. I don't see how a witness who knows nothing
- 8 about a document can be the witness through whom the document
- 9 comes in. Just because it's authenticated doesn't answer the
- 10 admissibility question.
- 11 MR. ORTIZ: But it's -- Your Honor, if I may.
- 12 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Sure.
- 13 MR. ORTIZ: Authentication does go to admissibility.
- 14 That's part of admissibility. It's been authenticated. You
- 15 already ruled on relevance. If the question is hearsay it's
- 16 been created -- it's created by McDonald's. It's a statement
- 17 being offered against McDonald's. It's not hearsay under
- 18 801(d). It's not a business record under 803(6). That
- 19 establishes its admissibility. Whether she can testify to it
- 20 is a different question.
- 21 JUDGE ESPOSITO: I understand, Mr. Ortiz. I mean, I
- 22 really just don't want to be having this argument with respect
- 23 to every single document for which McDonald's has already
- 24 stipulated to authenticity. I mean, when you're stipulating to
- 25 the authenticity of a document, Mr. Goldsmith, are you not

- 1 stipulating to the factors under 803(6)? Are you not
- 2 stipulating, in effect, that it's a business record because
- 3 it's coming from you?
- 4 MR. GOLDSMITH: What we're stipulating to --
- 5 JUDGE ESPOSITO: So I don't understand -- I'm sorry. I
- 6 don't understand how 803(6) is not encompassed by your
- 7 stipulation with respect to authenticity.
- 8 MR. GOLDSMITH: Because when we stipulate to authenticity
- 9 all we are stipulating to is the document is what it purports
- 10 to be. It purports to be this Plan to Win people, et cetera.
- 11 In 803(6) at the end of the -- well, maybe not quite at the
- 12 end, but near the end of what it says as an exception to the
- 13 hearsay rule is, quote, all as shown by the testimony of the
- 14 custodian -- which she is not -- or other qualified witness --
- 15 which she is not. She has testified she doesn't know anything
- 16 about this document.
- 17 So I -- look, the -- if -- you know, perhaps we shouldn't
- 18 have stipulated to authenticity. I mean, if authenticity is a
- 19 proxy for admissibility, which it clearly cannot be. Even Mr.
- 20 Ortiz said --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I'm not saying it's --
- 22 MR. GOLDSMITH: That --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I'm not saying it's a proxy for
- 24 admissibility. There are other factors that go into
- 25 admissibility such as relevance.

- But I'm asking what is authenticity -- you know, I feel
- 2 like I'm asking an analogical question or something, but what
- 3 is authenticity if it doesn't encompass the elements of 803(6)
- 4 and the general proposition that this is a business record?
- 5 I'm not questioning the witness's testimony about it in the
- 6 least. I just think that -- I just don't understand what you,
- 7 in fact, stipulated to if you didn't stipulate to the fact that
- 8 these were business records.
- 9 MR. GOLDSMITH: We have -- well, let me back up. And I --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I mean, business records in the context
- 11 of 803(6).
- MR. GOLDSMITH: We -- with respect to 803(6) we did enter
- 13 into a stipulation after the last day of trial, I think on
- 14 Friday, with respect to we would stipulate that those documents
- 15 were business records for purposes of 803(6) preserving all our
- 16 objections, including but not limited to relevance.
- So, you know, this is getting to be circular. What we
- 18 stipulated to was -- is what it purports to be. It doesn't
- 19 mean that it comes in through this witness. I'm just repeating
- 20 myself. I know what the ruling is going to be. The document
- 21 is going to come in. Just note our objection for the record.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Well, I mean, the -- but the issue -- I
- 23 am going to admit the document, but the issue is that you
- 24 didn't do an affidavit with respect to the elements of 803(6)
- 25 that would establish -- that would self-authenticate the

- 1 document under 902(11). And you're saying that there is no --
- 2 or you seem to be saying last week there is no custodian we can
- 3 call, okay, to establish that these documents are subject to
- 4 Federal Rule of Evidence 803(6).
- 5 So I don't see any alternative other than calling every
- 6 single person who wrote, actually prepared every single
- 7 document to have it admitted into evidence other than my just
- 8 admitting it myself. And as Mr. Ortiz says and as Ms. Krieger
- 9 may -- said last week, to the extent that there are admissions
- 10 against interest in the document, you know, they are not
- 11 hearsay under a different, you know, exception to the hearsay
- 12 rule.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Well, they're not offering it even on that
- 14 basis. And if there are -- if there's anything in the document
- 15 that speaks for itself it's the disclaimer with respect to
- 16 franchisees.
- 17 But, look, again, Your Honor, I don't want to burden the
- 18 record with this. This is --
- 19 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Well, I don't want to --
- 20 MR. GOLDSMITH: This is closer than the FORs and SORs. I
- 21 mean, the objection to Mr. Brethauer talking about the FORs and
- 22 SORs was that it was totally outside the scope of his
- 23 responsibility. And we addressed that problem with respect to
- 24 custodians because there are people who are subpoenaed who are
- 25 -- who actually wrote the documents and then we entered into a

- 1 stipulation with respect to business records, as I said just a
- 2 moment ago preserving our obligations -- I'm sorry, our
- 3 objections.
- So now we're back at the same point, albeit with a witness
- 5 who's closer, but still not within the meaning of 803(6) of a
- 6 qualified witness. So that must mean something in this rule.
- 7 And to me it means that a document comes in, even if it's a
- 8 business record, through a person who knows something about the
- 9 document. Otherwise, you could just take every single document
- 10 that's in those red wells and just put them in, which I think
- 11 is not appropriate under any stretch of the imagination.
- 12 So, again, I don't want to burden the record anymore.
- 13 This is --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: NO. I don't want to burden the record
- 15 anymore either, Mr. Goldsmith, and I surely don't want some
- 16 kind of proceeding that requires the person who personally
- 17 created every single document testify for it if -- testify to
- 18 establish, I don't even know. They wouldn't even establish the
- 19 criteria of 803(6) then because they or someone with personal
- 20 knowledge who prepared the document, which is not what Section
- 21 803(6) contemplates at all.
- 22 MR. GOLDSMITH: And I'm --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: So I don't want an extra proceeding for
- 24 that, you know, parade of thousands of people or whatever to
- 25 come in and testify about each individual document.

- 1 MR. GOLDSMITH: But I'm not --
- 2 JUDGE ESPOSITO: That's not feasible.
- 3 MR. GOLDSMITH: No. I understand that, Your Honor. I'm
- 4 not suggesting that. The words, qualified witness mean that a
- 5 person -- to my understanding that a person through whom a
- 6 document is going to come in has to be a person who knows
- 7 something about the document.
- Now that can be the person who works with the document.
- 9 That -- it doesn't have to be the person who wrote it. But if
- 10 there's somebody who knows something about a document, then
- 11 bring them on. But here you have a witness who's testified
- 12 over and over again, she doesn't work with -- this is the
- 13 coach's quide. It doesn't mean --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: But you won't produce a custodian of the
- 15 records.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Well, because we're not in a 30(b)(6)
- 17 deposition. I mean, we produced somebody who could testify
- 18 generally about the topic. And as I said previously, that
- 19 doesn't mean that every document that's authenticated is
- 20 admissible.
- I mean, I -- again, I don't mean to argue with the Court
- 22 and I don't want to go over this flowered ground. And you've
- 23 admitted the document already, so let's just note our objection
- 24 and move on.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I am admitting the document, but I want

- 1 to find a way to resolve this issue so that we're not
- 2 sidetracked with a million objections about the admissibility
- 3 of documents that you've authenticated that you won't produce a
- 4 custodian of the record for so that they can be admitted as
- 5 business records as opposed to requiring every document to have
- 6 the person who prepared that document come in and give
- 7 testimony because that's not feasible and it's not an efficient
- 8 way to try any case, let alone a case of this magnitude.
- 9 MR. GOLDSMITH: I certainly agree with that. But I can't
- 10 be put in a position where you're asking me in advance on
- 11 documents I haven't seen, don't know if they're going to be
- 12 proposed to be admitted, to come up with some blanket approval
- 13 that every one of those documents is a business record. I just
- 14 can't.
- 15 So -- and this is the first document, the first document
- 16 today with four or five -- whatever number of hours we are into
- 17 this where I've taken this position because it's so obvious
- 18 that this witness doesn't have a clue about this document.
- 19 JUDGE ESPOSITO: We made it four hours and 20 minutes.
- 20 (Laughter)
- MR. GOLDSMITH: I don't get credit for that?
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: But -- no, you don't, because --
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Oh, please, Judge.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: -- tomorrow -- because tomorrow --
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Give me a break.

- 1 JUDGE ESPOSITO: -- we're going to be in this same
- 2 position with the same witness sitting here while we argue this
- 3 -- you know, this pointless argument.
- 4 MR. GOLDSMITH: Well, I don't think it's pointless, Your
- 5 Honor, but I get it.
- 6 MR. HIRSCH: Your Honor, this is -- perhaps I -- I'm not
- 7 sure I want to wade into this. But I will offer --
- 8 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Think carefully before you do, Mr. --
- 9 MR. HIRSCH: I'm just going to offer a suggestion since
- 10 this is a coach guide for operations consultant and obviously
- 11 this witness is not in operations, I imagine that somebody from
- 12 the operations line or the operations segment of McDonald's
- 13 would be a more appropriate witness who may be able to identify
- 14 this as a business record within the meaning of the rule and
- 15 shepherd it into evidence.
- But his witness doesn't have the ability apparently to
- 17 testify to the elements of -- you know, required to make this a
- 18 business record under the rule.
- MR. HERLANDS: Your Honor, I just want to note that if we
- 20 did that, the beginning of the document is the people first
- 21 self-assessment. I imagine the operations person would say,
- 22 oh, that's an HR tool. I don't know what that is. We would
- 23 run into the same problem. She's testified that she knows
- 24 about the -- this Plan to Win. I think that's good enough.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. Well, as I said before, I'm

- 1 admitting the document. I really want to -- but I really want
- 2 to come up with some overall way to deal with this issue that's
- 3 faster and more efficient than having this argument over and
- 4 over again, or having the individual who prepared each and
- 5 every document come and testify. That's what I have to say
- 6 about that.
- 7 And if there is no other way to do that, if there is no
- 8 custodian of the records, if there's no one who can testify
- 9 that -- under oath that there's not a custodian of the records,
- 10 if there's no one who can submit an affidavit to the effect
- 11 that the documents that -- to which the parties have stipulated
- 12 are authentic, satisfy the criteria of Rule 803(6), I'm just
- 13 going to be admitting these documents --
- 14 MR. GOLDSMITH: Well, just --
- 15 JUDGE ESPOSITO: -- as a general rule.
- MR. GOLDSMITH: All right. Well, just so we're clear on
- 17 this, Your Honor, there was -- I don't think there was
- 18 testimony, but there was certainly a discussion on the last
- 19 trial day.
- 20 There is this impression out there that there is some
- 21 giant repository of every document or every category of
- 22 documents that exists. It's just not so. It's just not so.
- 23 There's no button that can be pushed in any one of six or seven
- 24 departments and say, here, I'm the guy who pushes the button.
- 25 I'm the custodian of the record.

- 1 A So as an example, the -- I'm on page 11 it looks like.
- 2 Make it right, when you don't get it right you always help me
- 3 make it -- me and make it right. So I've seen that as an
- 4 example. I haven't seen all these other pages. I can't -- you
- 5 know, be clean. I could say I've seen that. So I knew that
- 6 some of these pieces were going to be part of the orientation
- 7 process.
- 8 Q Okay.
- 9 A But at the time didn't know it was going to be in the
- 10 operator version or company owned version.
- 11 Q And you didn't know that a specific crew brochure like
- 12 this was being created? Did you know what those pages were
- 13 for?
- 14 A Yes. I knew a brochure was being created. I didn't know
- 15 it was to this degree or this extent. This looks like --
- 16 Q And it wasn't --
- 17 A This looks like a pretty big brochure, so --
- 18 Q And is it the same two people that would have been created
- 19 or overseen by Nick Statler and Joe Nassar?
- 20 A Yes.
- 21 Q Okay.
- MR. HERLANDS: Your Honor, I want to move GC Exhibit HR-23
- 23 into evidence.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Any objection?
- MR. GOLDSMITH: In addition to the objections I previously

- 1 noted with respect to Rule 803(6). This witness has testified,
- 2 as it says on the front cover, that this is an owner operator
- 3 version. She testified on direct that she has no idea what
- 4 goes into the owner/operator manual, the franchisee manual.
- 5 MR. HERLANDS: Well, she's identified something that goes
- 6 into it. I mean --
- 7 MR. GOLDSMITH: Well, I'm not -- again, the record will
- 8 speak for itself. And as Mr. Hirsch noted, if this were
- 9 perhaps a McCopCo document it would be one thing, but this is a
- 10 franchisee -- clearly on the face of it a franchisee document.
- 11 So note my objection.
- MR. HIRSCH: I also have an objection, Your Honor. My
- 13 objection is on relevance grounds that unless there is
- 14 testimony that this is a document that's in use in the
- 15 Philadelphia franchisee store in question it has no relevance
- 16 to these proceedings as -- at least as it relates to my client.
- 17 So I would move to -- I would move to exclude this. I
- 18 would object to the admission of this document on that basis.
- 19 MR. BRODY: New York will echo what Mr. Hirsch just said,
- 20 Your Honor.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. I mean, I think that maybe you
- 22 should have Mr. Statler or Mr. Nassar testify about this
- 23 orientation program and these documents. I mean, assuming
- 24 these documents are part of the orientation --
- MR. HERLANDS: Right. I mean, we -- I would like to admit

1	BEFORE THE
2	NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD
3	: Case Nos.:
4	In the Matter of: : 02-CA-093893, et al
5	McDONALD'S USA, LLC, A : 04-CA-125567, et al
6	JOINT EMPLOYER, et al, : 03-CA-106490, et al
7	Respondents, : 20-CA-132103, et al
8	And : 25-CA-114819, et al
9	FAST FOOD WORKERS COMMITTEE AND :
10	SERVICE EMPLOYEES INTERNATIONAL :
11	UNION, CTW, CLC, :
12	Charging Parties. :
13	:
14	
15	The above-entitled matter came on for hearing
16	Pursuant to Notice, before THE HONORABLE LAUREN ESPOSITO,
17	Administrative Law Judge, at the National Labor Relations
18	Board, Region 2, 26 Federal Plaza, Courtroom A-238,
19	New York, New York, 10278, on Wednesday, September 21, 2016, at
20	12:03 p.m.
21	
22	
23	
24 25 26	

1 PROCEEDINGS

- (Time Noted: 12:03 p.m.)
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Hello? Can everyone hear me? This is
- 4 Judge Esposito. This is Judge Esposito for the -- okay, we're
- 5 getting some kind of strange feedback here.
- 6 Could everyone try again? How is that? That sounds
- 7 better here? Okay. All right. So good afternoon everyone,
- 8 this is Judge Esposito and this is the status conference to
- 9 discuss the progress of the case.
- 10 What I'd like to do first is have everyone note their
- 11 appearances for the record. The court reporter is here with
- 12 me, as are Counsel for the General Counsel and counsel for
- 13 McDonald's.
- 14 After everyone's made -- I'm sorry, and counsel for
- 15 Charging Parties, Michael Wissinger. After everyone has made
- 16 their appearances for the record, we'll go off the record to
- 17 discuss the progress of the case and the parties' plans for the
- 18 remainder of their case presentations.
- 19 So why don't we begin with -- let's go on the record,
- 20 Adrian. Are we on the record? Okay.
- 21 General Counsel, could you please make your appearances
- 22 for the record.
- MR. RUCKER: Jamie Rucker for the General Counsel.
- 24 MR. ORTIZ: Alejandro Ortiz.
- 25 MR. FRISCH: Jacob Frisch.

- 1 MR. HERLANDS: Zachary Herlands.
- 2 MS. LANCIA: Nicole Lancia.
- 3 MR. ROWE: Nicholas Rowe.
- 4 MR. DUNHAM: Jeff Dunham.
- 5 MS. SERIE: Aaron Serie (ph).
- 6 JUDGE ESPOSITO: And for the Charging Parties?
- 7 MR. WISSINGER: Michael Wissinger.
- 8 JUDGE ESPOSITO: For McDonald's?
- 9 MS. KRIEGER: Kathy Krieger.
- 10 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. I'm sorry, Ms. Krieger.
- 11 For McDonald's?
- 12 MR. GOLDSMITH: Willis Goldsmith.
- MS. DAVIS: Doreen Davis.
- 14 MS. YOFFE: Ilanya Yoffe.
- 15 MR. LINAS: John Linas.
- MR. ROSSMAN: Mike Rossman, and Lupe Lorenzo and Tyler
- 17 Henry, Your Honor.
- 18 MR. HUX: Jay Hux for certain Chicago respondent
- 19 franchisees.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. Why don't we -- could we --
- MR. BENNETT: Pardon me, Barry Bennett for the workers
- 22 organization committee of Chicago.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I'd like to do the appearances by
- 24 locations, so could the attorneys for the New York franchisees
- 25 please make appearances?

- 1 MR. BRODY: Yes, Your Honor, good afternoon. This is
- 2 Robert Brody for the New York franchisees.
- 3 MS. BROGARD: And Kate Brogard, Your Honor.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: And, Mr. Hirsch, are you on the line?
- 5 Mr. Hirsch?
- 6 No? Okay.
- 7 MR. HIRSCH: Hello.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Hello, Mr. Hirsch?
- 9 MR. HIRSCH: Yes, this is Joe Hirsch, sorry I came on a
- 10 little late, Your Honor.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: That's all right. Okay. Now, for the
- 12 Chicago franchisees appearances, please?
- 13 UNIDENTIFIED: Your Honor, for RMC Enterprises, RMC,
- 14 Loughland and Loughland Management, Wright Management, Nornad
- 15 and Faith Corporation, Louis Dilorenzo and Tyler Hendry from
- 16 Bond Schoeneck & King.
- 17 MR. HUX: Your Honor, for Karavites Restaurant, 11102 26
- 18 5895 667 6, KMart Enterprises, Topaz Management and Taylor and
- 19 Mobone Management and 7 McD, this is Jay Hux for Fisher &
- 20 Phillips.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. I'm sorry, sir, I didn't get your
- 22 -- could you just state your last name again to make sure we
- 23 understand.
- 24 MR. HUX: Hux.
- 25 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Hux.

- 1 MR. HUX: Yes, Hux, H-u-x.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Thank you.
- 3 All right. And for Los Angeles?
- 4 MR. CRAWFORD: Good morning, Your Honor, this is Roger
- 5 Crawford on behalf of the California franchisees both Los
- 6 Angeles and Sacramento, and I also have my associate Jacqueline
- 7 Yaeger.
- 8 MR. O'CONNER: And Tom O'Conner is here as well.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Thank you, everyone. So let's go
- 10 off the record now.
- 11 (Recessed at 12:07 p.m.; reconvened at 1:44 p.m.)
- 12 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Let's go on the record.
- 13 All right. During an extensive off the record discussion,
- 14 the parties reviewed their estimated number of witnesses and
- 15 proposed trial times for their case presentations in the
- 16 different phases of the case that are remaining.
- 17 So first we will deal with the quote/unquote nationwide
- 18 joint employer presentations that are currently taking place in
- 19 New York. And, Mr. Rucker, what is your plan for the remainder
- 20 of the General Counsel's case presentation?
- MR. RUCKER: As stated, General Counsel intends to present
- 22 another 25 or if you include MaryJoe Gogoli (ph), 26 business
- 23 consultants, 3 field service managers, 2 HR directors, 2
- 24 Philadelphia witnesses, namely another field service manager --
- 25 yes, field service manager and HR consultant, possibly an

- 1 additional hiring to win witness and one high level witness
- 2 regarding McDonald's response to the Fight for 15 campaign.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. And can you estimate the number of
- 4 days that the presentation of those witnesses will take
- 5 overall?
- 6 MR. RUCKER: Approximately 38 days.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: And, Mr. Goldsmith, with respect to
- 8 McDonald's USA's presentation on the joint employer, the
- 9 nationwide joint employer evidence, can you give any estimate,
- 10 regardless of when you intend to make your presentation, with
- 11 respect to how many witnesses or how long your case
- 12 presentation will take?
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Your Honor, as I indicated in the off-the-
- 14 record discussions, I can't estimate the number of witnesses,
- 15 but I can estimate that it would take us in the area of 400
- 16 hours to put on a case.
- 17 JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. Mr. Rucker, with respect to
- 18 the -- I'm sorry?
- 19 MR. GOLDSMITH: Put on that case, I should say, the nation
- 20 --
- 21 JUDGE ESPOSITO: That phase of the case --
- MR. GOLDSMITH: Yes, yes.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: -- that phase of the case, okay.
- Mr. Rucker, with respect to the unfair labor practice
- 25 allegations in New York, can you estimate the number of

- 1 witnesses and the trial time?
- MR. RUCKER: Yes, roughly 23 witnesses and roughly 13 to
- 3 14 trial days.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: And you also stated that you would have
- 5 joint employer evidence pertaining to the franchisees involved
- 6 in the New York phase of the case for presentation as well?
- 7 MR. RUCKER: Correct.
- 8 JUDGE ESPOSITO: And is that -- is an estimate for that
- 9 trial time encompassed in the previous --
- 10 MR. RUCKER: No, that is not. And that is from 8 to 20
- 11 days depending, and I have not included Philadelphia in that.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Can you give me a brief estimate
- 13 of the amount of witnesses and trial time for the allegations
- 14 against Joe-Dan MadAlisse?
- 15 MR. RUCKER: Yes, five to six witnesses, three days and
- 16 then joint -- local joint employer evidence one to two days.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. Mr. Brody, can you estimate
- 18 the approximate number of witnesses and trial time for your
- 19 presentation on behalf of the New York franchisees, with
- 20 respect to the unfair labor practice allegations?
- 21 MR. BRODY: Yes, Your Honor. As we mentioned in the off-
- 22 the-record conversations we are speculating, we obviously can't
- 23 be bound by it. We have just heard General Counsel's list of
- 24 witnesses which we did not know nor consider when we made our
- 25 estimate.

- 1 We also preliminarily mentioned that we think it would be
- 2 appropriate for the General Counsel to tell us what claims
- 3 they're going to proceed on and what claims they will not. We
- 4 think that would really be extremely telling and would make our
- 5 estimate much more accurate, if General Counsel will do that.
- But since we don't have any of that at this time, we have
- 7 estimated both ULP and joint employer at approximately 70
- 8 witnesses. We have 11 different stores that we are
- 9 representing in New York, 70 witnesses if we are assuming to a
- 10 day and a day and a half per witness, and we're talking
- 11 somewhere 70 to 100 approximate days.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. All right. And, Mr. Brody, you
- 13 also indicated that you intended to present evidence in
- 14 connection with the nationwide joint employer phase of the
- 15 case.
- MR. BRODY: Your Honor, as was discussed at length in the
- 17 off-the-record conversation, we don't really know the full
- 18 scope of the General Counsel's case. We don't know whether we
- 19 will or we won't, but we have estimated in our total number of
- 20 witnesses and total number of days, we're assuming that is
- 21 going to include the joint employer issue.
- 22 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay.
- MR. BRODY: And was included in our estimate.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Mr. Hirsch, can you give me an
- 25 estimate of the number of witnesses and time for case

- 1 presentation with respect to Joe-Dan MadAlisse's response to
- 2 the unfair labor practice allegations?
- 3 MR. HIRSCH: Yes, Your Honor. I face a similar, you know,
- 4 word of caution the fact that is an evolving matter, so all the
- 5 evidence that's going to be presented by General Counsel, to
- 6 approximate with respect to the -- with respect to both the
- 7 unfair labor practice and joint employer aspects of this, we
- 8 were anticipating approximately six witnesses and approximately
- 9 five trial days.
- 10 We -- during the off-the-record discussion I expressed to
- 11 you my uncertainty about at what point in the proceedings the
- 12 franchisee counsel would be required to put on joint employer
- 13 evidence, whether it was franchisee specific or pertinent to
- 14 the national joint employer case. And, you know, I -- Your
- 15 Honor was able to off-the-record at least clarify for us, you
- 16 know, what your expectation was. I don't want to, you know,
- 17 misstate what Your Honor's ruling was.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Yes, I understand, I understand, Mr.
- 19 Hirsch. I don't -- none of the respondents will be required to
- 20 put on evidence with respect to the joint employer allegations
- 21 until General Counsel finishes with all aspects of their joint
- 22 employer presentation, whether the nationwide joint employer
- 23 evidence or the joint employer evidence that's going to be
- 24 presented in the individual local phases of the case.
- MR. HIRSCH: Thank you.

- JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. Mr. Rucker, how long does
- 2 General Counsel anticipate that their case presentation in
- 3 Chicago will take, and how many witnesses will be involved?
- 4 MR. RUCKER: I'll split this between Chicago and
- 5 Indianapolis, approximately 40 witnesses in Chicago over about
- 6 four weeks, and six witnesses in Indianapolis over one day for
- 7 the ULPs.
- 8 JUDGE ESPOSITO: And with respect to the joint employer
- 9 issues?
- MR. RUCKER: 8 to 20 witnesses, 10 to 20 days.
- 11 JUDGE ESPOSITO: All right. Mr. DiLorenzo, can you
- 12 provide an estimate with respect to the number of witnesses in
- 13 time for case presentation on behalf of your respondent
- 14 franchisee clients in Chicago?
- 15 MR. DILORENZO: Yes, Your Honor, obviously with the
- 16 obvious caveats, we estimate the unfair labor practice trials
- 17 for our six clients in Chicago somewhere in the neighborhood of
- 18 20 witnesses, probably take 3 or 4 weeks on ULPs.
- 19 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay.
- 20 MR. DILORENZO: We don't really have an estimate on the
- 21 joint employer.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: And, Mr. Hux, can you give me those
- 23 estimates on behalf of the respondent franchisees that you
- 24 represent, please?
- 25 MR. HUX: Yes, Judge. With again the caveat that it's

- 1 speculative at this point we're dealing with very, very rough
- 2 numbers. We anticipate for the different franchisees, 35 to 40
- 3 witnesses with respect or specifically with respect to the ULP
- 4 allegation. Somewhere in the neighborhood of 35 days for the
- 5 presentation of those witnesses.
- We do not have an estimate as to the joint employer
- 7 testimony or joint employer rebuttal testimony at this time.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. And, I'm sorry, Mr. DiLorenzo, did
- 9 your previous estimate include Faith Corp in Indianapolis?
- 10 MR. DILORENZO: Yes, Your Honor. It might be another
- 11 couple of days, but we think four weeks will probably cover all
- 12 of it, including Faith Corp.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. All right. Mr. Rucker, can you
- 14 give me an estimate with respect to the case in Los Angeles?
- MR. RUCKER: For Los Angeles, 10 to 15 witnesses for 5 to
- 16 10 days for Sacramento, three to four witnesses, one day.
- 17 JUDGE ESPOSITO: And with respect to the joint employer?
- 18 MR. RUCKER: Four to eight witnesses/days.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. Mr. Crawford, can you give me
- 20 estimates on behalf of your clients?
- 21 MR. CRAWFORD: Yeah, yes, Your Honor, this is with the
- 22 same reservations that have been expressed.
- With regard to Respondent MaTZ, Inc., it used to be
- 24 misspelled in the record --
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: I'm sorry about that.

- 1 MR. CRAWFORD: -- approximately 10 witnesses, defense
- 2 taking two to three days. For the Los Angeles franchisees with
- 3 Tumangus, approximately five to eight witnesses, again two to
- 4 three days. E. Bailey Management, approximately five
- 5 witnesses, one to two days. And Sandra Clarke, respondent,
- 6 approximately 10 witnesses, then over two to three days.
- 7 Those estimates are to the unfair labor practice
- 8 allegations. Some of those witnesses may be duplicate with
- 9 regard to the localized joint employer, but our preference
- 10 would be to call those, and we may need to call those again
- 11 once we get back to the rebuttal phase.
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: Okay. All right. Thank you, everyone.
- 13 Is there anything else before we go off the record?
- 14 (No response)
- JUDGE ESPOSITO: No? Okay. Hearing nothing, we are off
- 16 the record until Monday morning at 10 a.m.
- 17 MR. GOLDSMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.
- 18 JUDGE ESPOSITO: Thank you.
- 19 (Whereupon, at 1:57 p.m. the hearing in the above entitled
- 20 matter was recessed until Monday, September 26, 2016 at 10
- 21 a.m.)

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